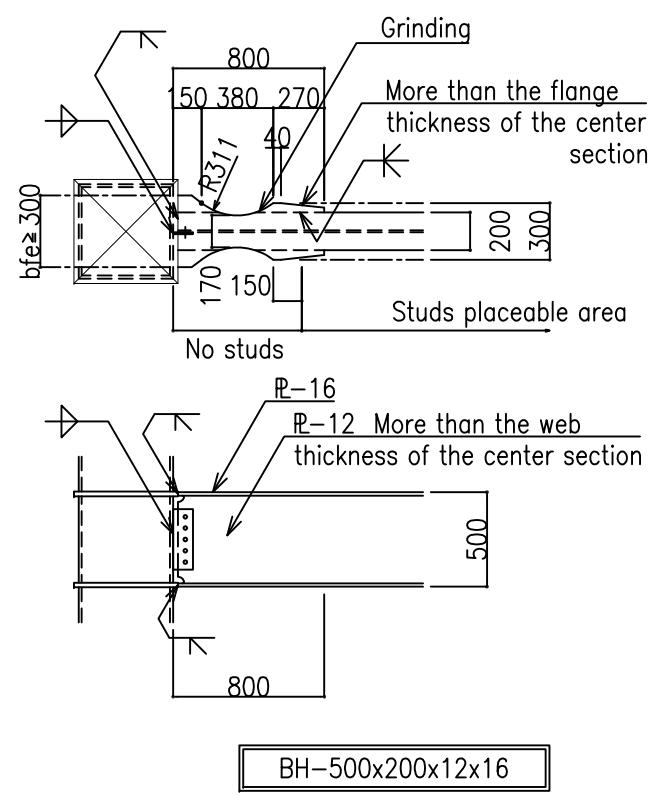
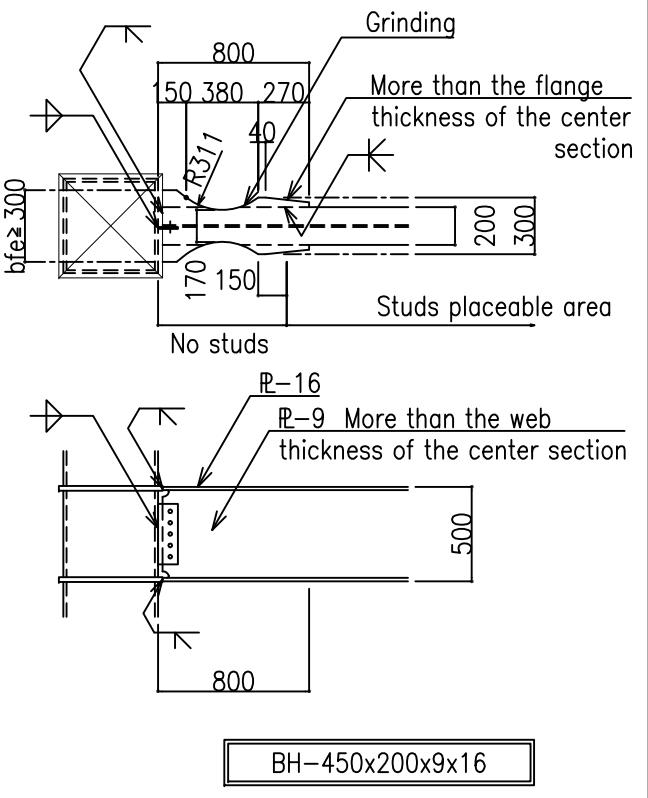
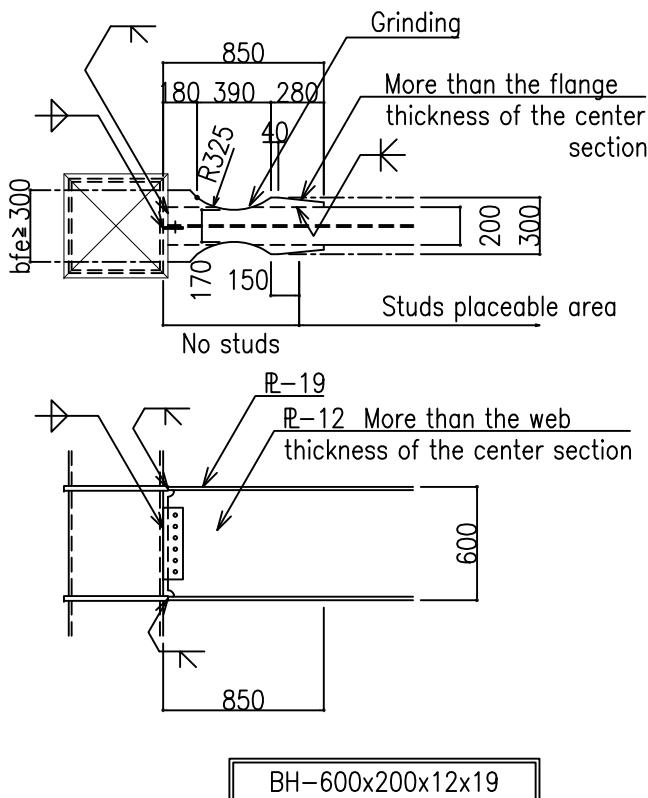
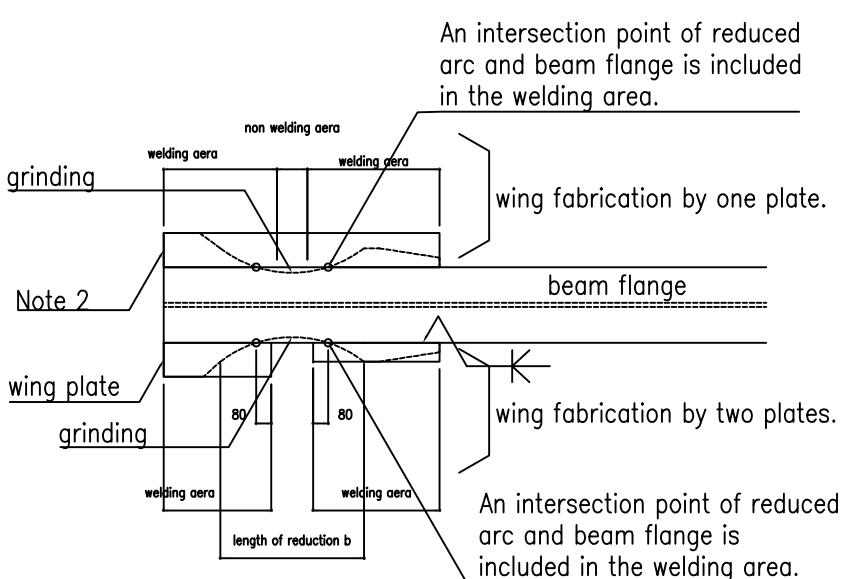
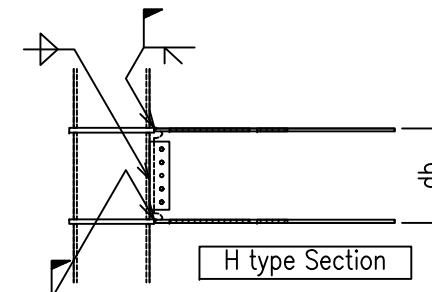
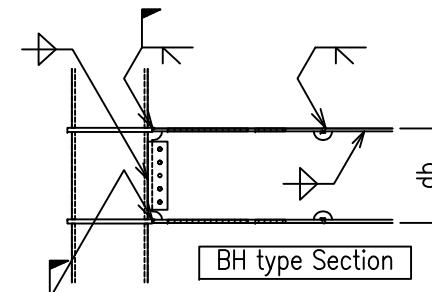
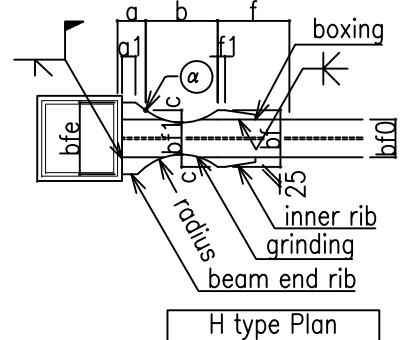
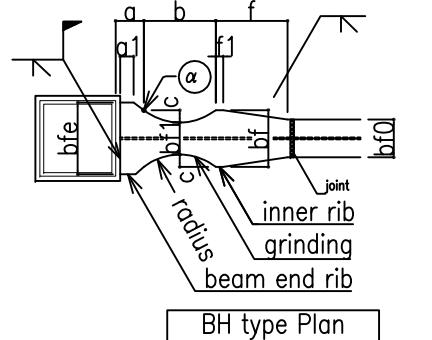


H-type



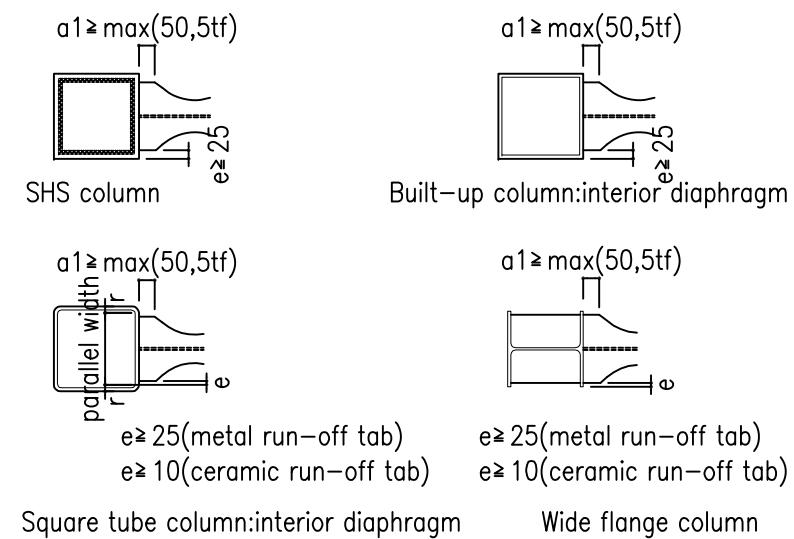
Construction standards



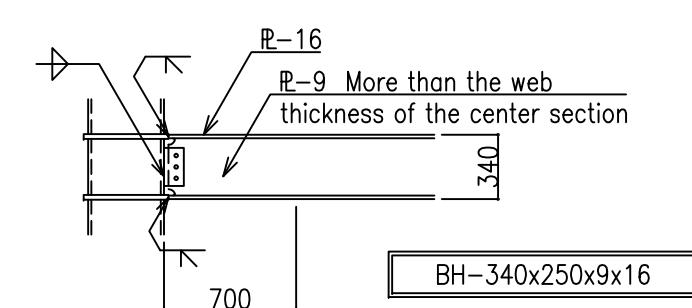
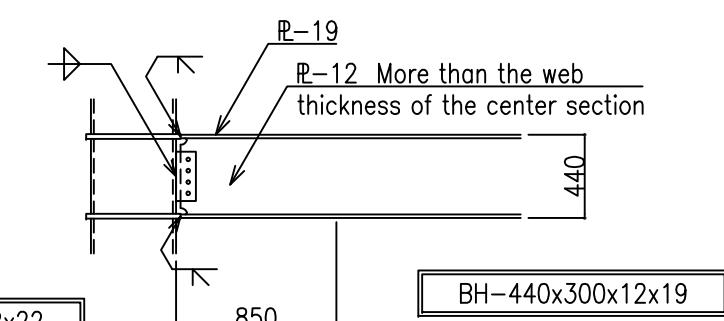
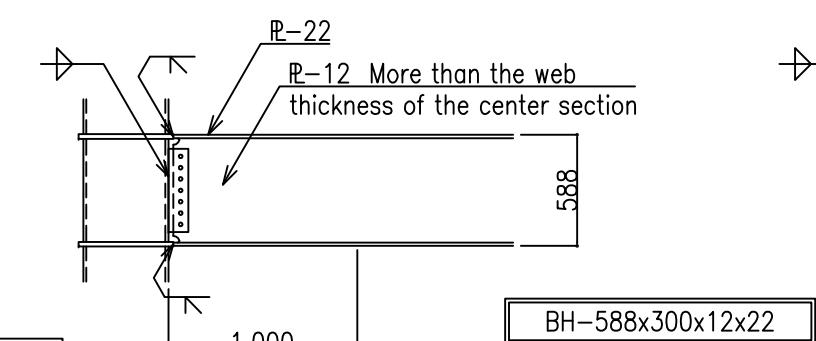
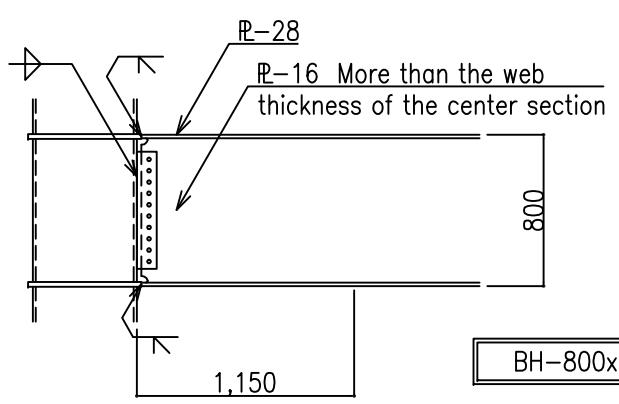
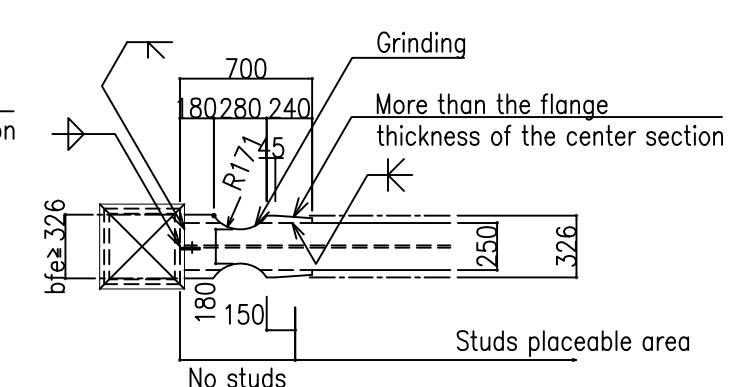
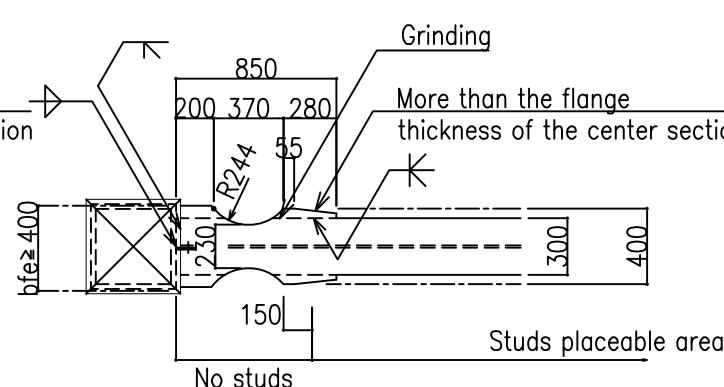
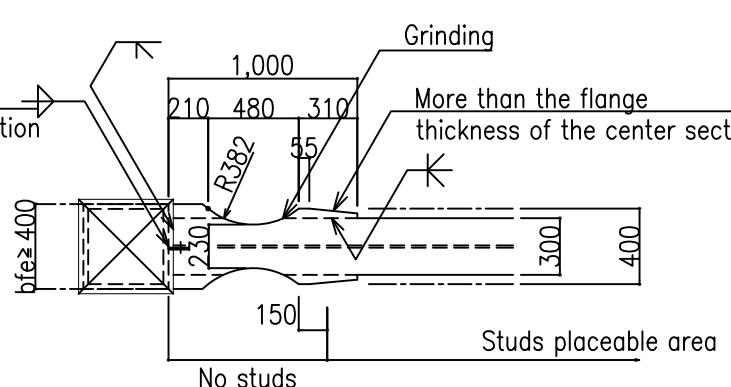
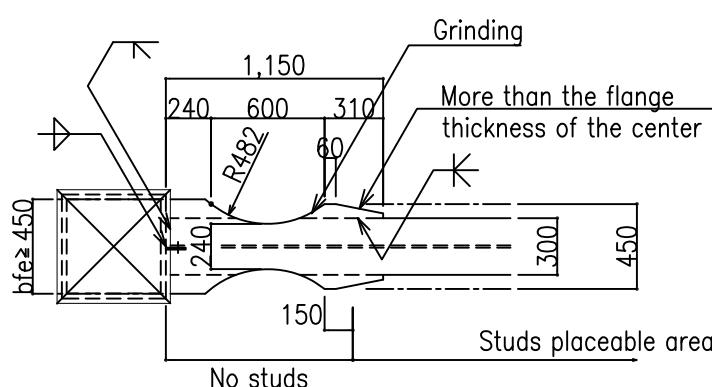
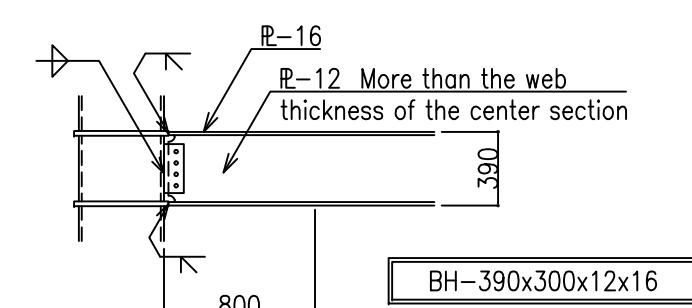
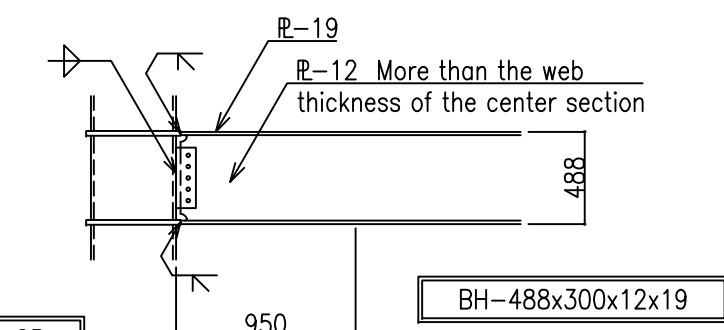
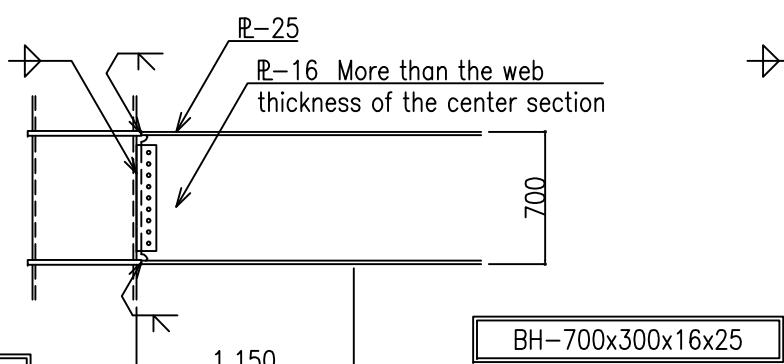
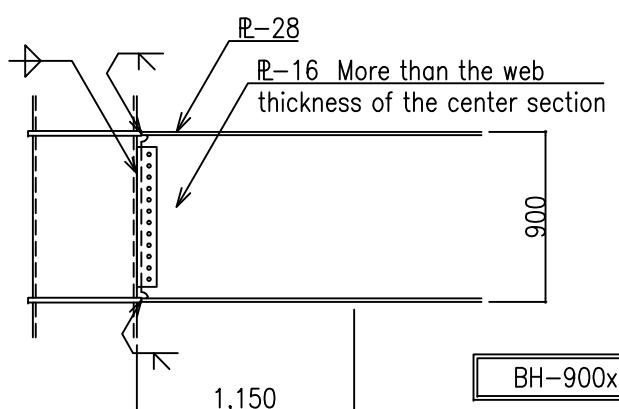
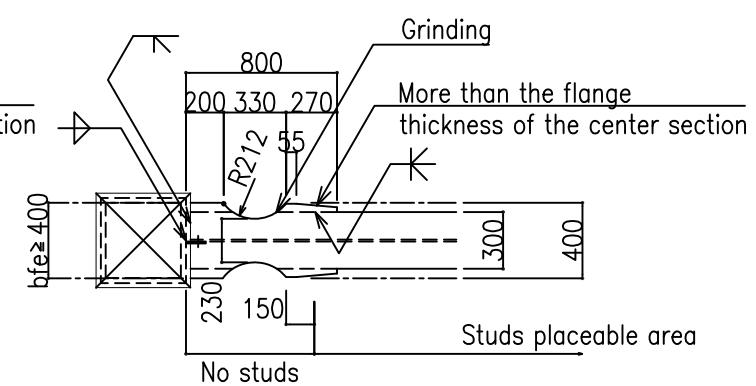
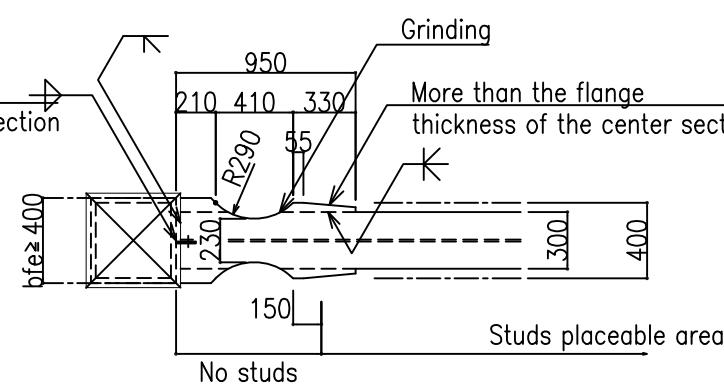
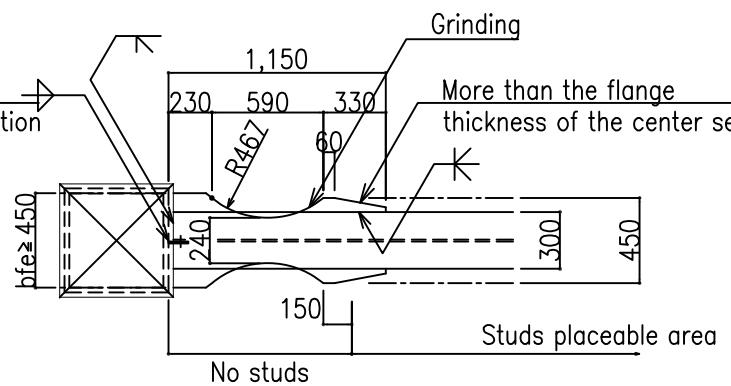
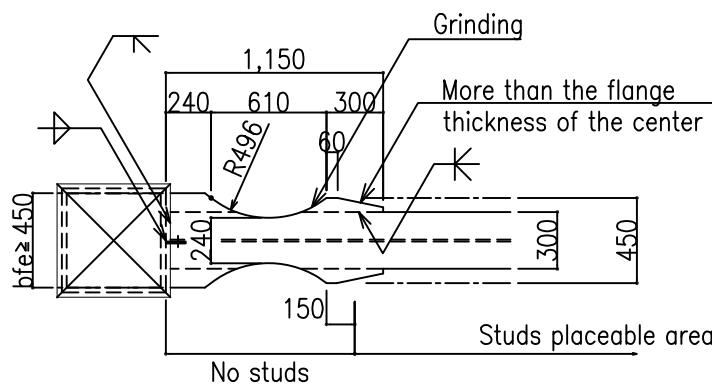
Flange reduction fabrication

- Note 1) fabricate either one or two plates method.
- Note 2) When using a backing bar, align the lower flange surface and the lower one for the horizontal rib at the beam end. The surrounding reinforcement should have a smooth finish to eliminate gaps. $tf+3 \geq trib \geq tf$
- Note 3) If flange thickness is less than 16mm, consider weld performance

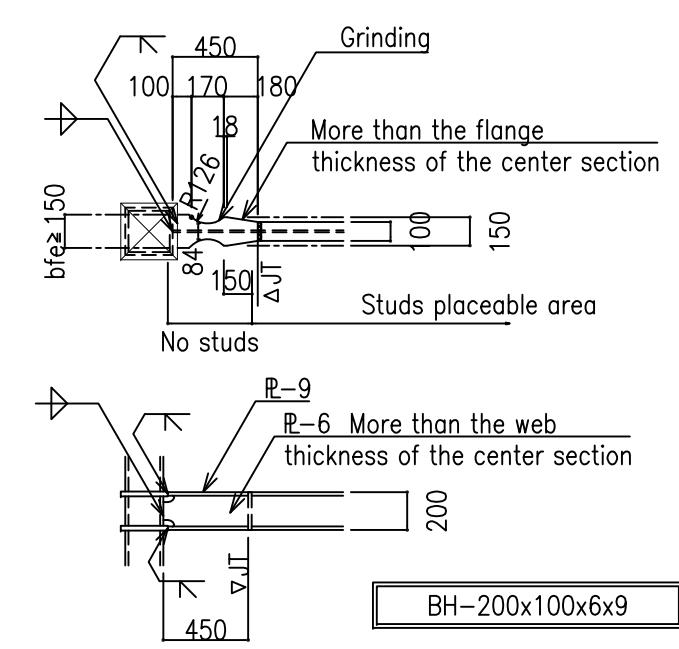
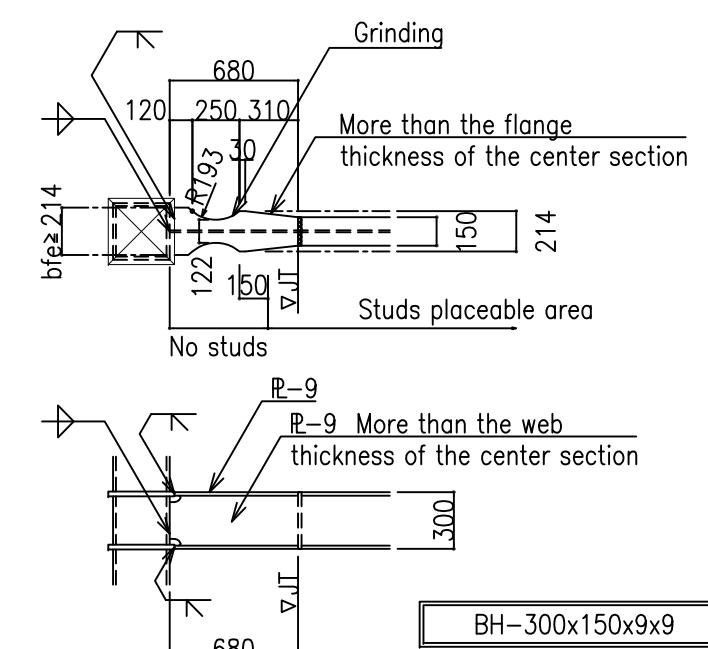
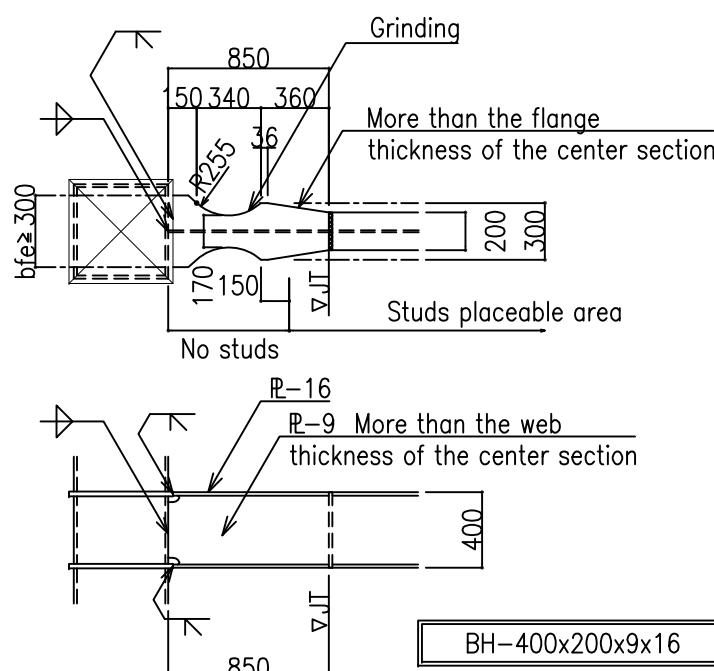
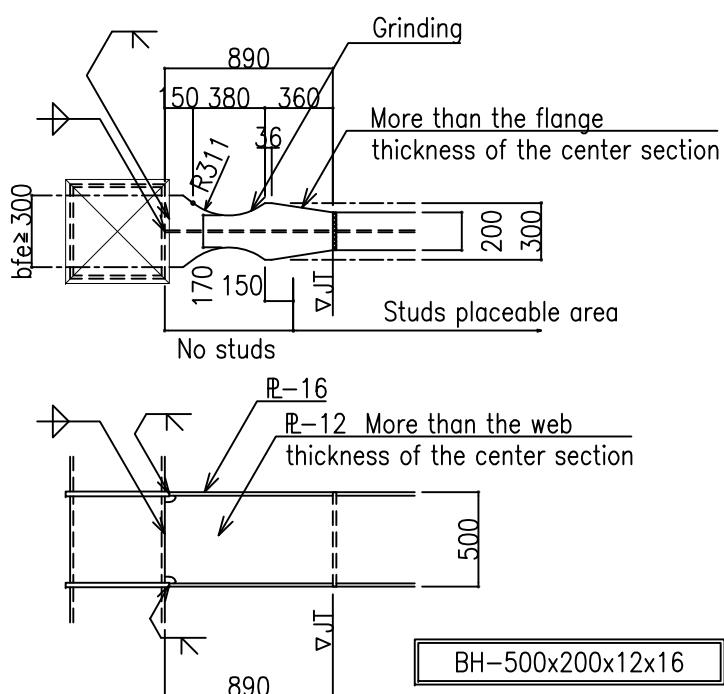
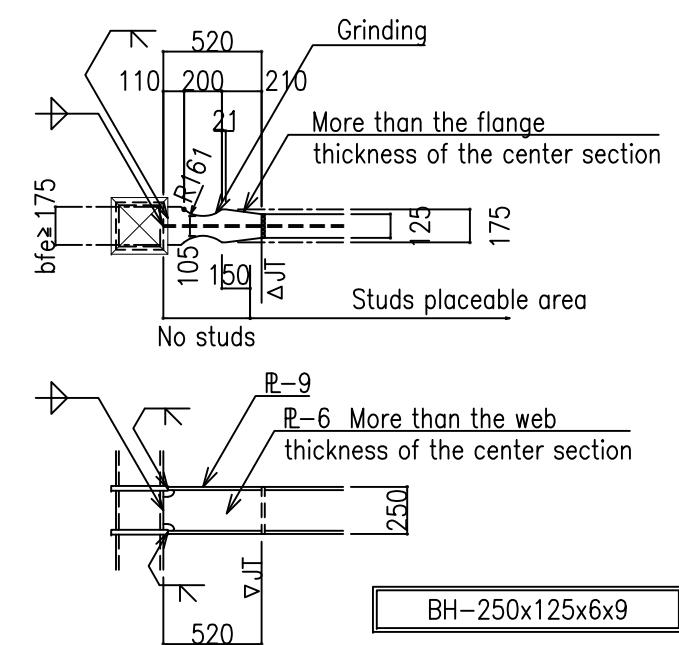
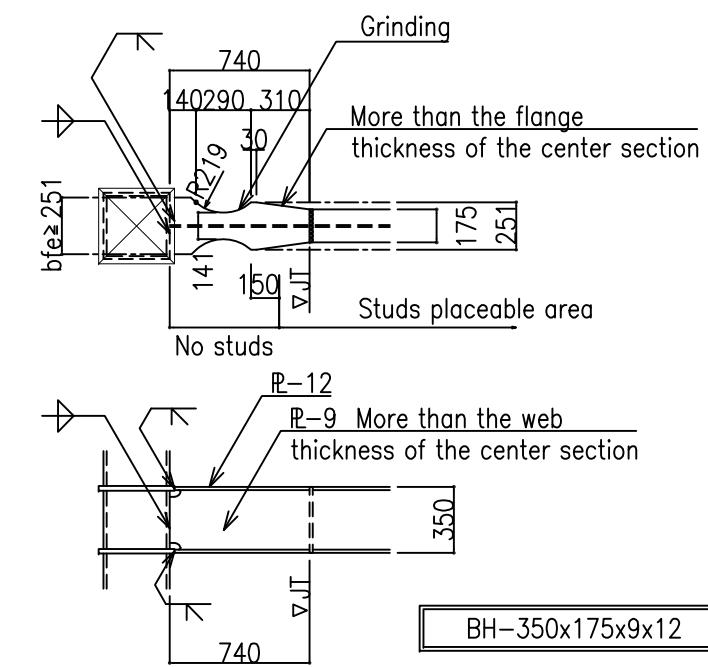
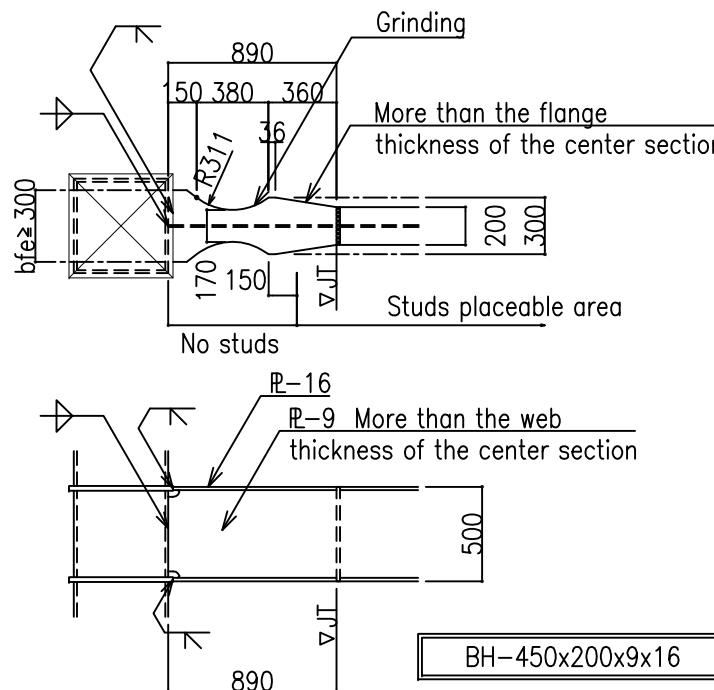
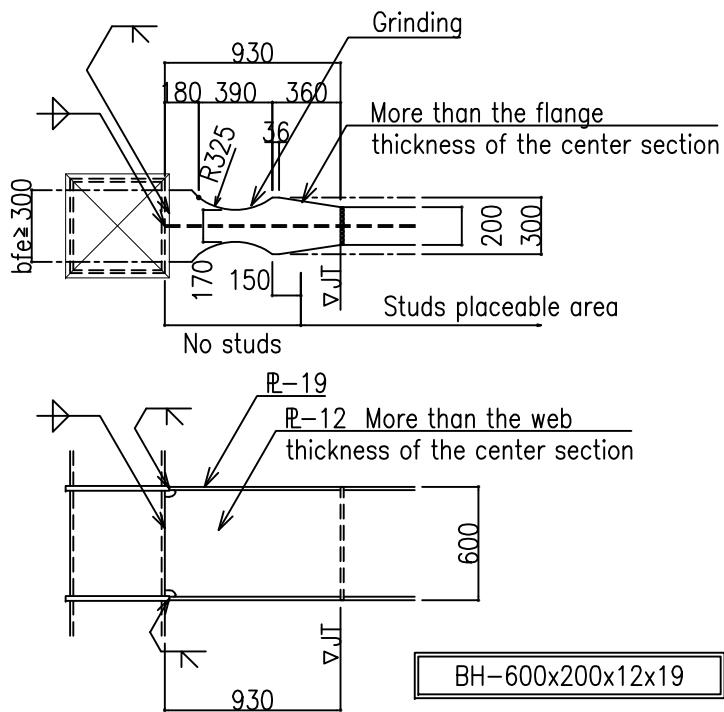
| Parameters & Details | Limitations |
|---|---|
| Beam symmetry | Wing and reduction shape should be symmetric. |
| Width-thickness ratio of beam | FA rank. Evaluate it using the center flange width bf_0 even with the reduced section. |
| Lateral stiffening of the beam | "Lateral stiffening ensuring horizontal load carrying capacity". Evaluate using Af_1 and iy at the reduction length. Gusset plates of stiffening member should not be welded, within the range $a+b$ from the beam end. |
| Minimum span-to-depth ratio | [span/depth] 5 |
| Centre flange width | Centre flange width: $: bf_0 \leq 300$ |
| Flange thickness tf | 40mm maximum |
| Eccentric connection to column | Flange width at face bfe is within the column width. |
| Floor rigidity | Concrete slab or a metal deck and concrete slab or horizontal bracing should be used. |
| Welded studs of composite slab | Welded studs should not be placed in the area of the beam flange between the column face and 6 inches beyond the extreme end of the ERBS($a+b+15cm$). |
| Supplementary information about the shape | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Point α provides length a and b. • When flange width of the face is increased by more than bf, extend it nearly in the tangential direction from the point α. Flange width at face bfe is more than bf. |



H-type



BH-type



H-type

